



bringing design to life with lean ux & lean engineering

lessons learned @ paypal in blending teams to create new experiences

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checkout design lead, ued, paypal

lean day west, portland or, sept 2013

the schedule

08:30–08:45 **introductions (15)**

08:45–09:30 **the problem (45)**

09:30–10:00 **adopting lean (30)**

10:00–10:15 break (15)

10:15–11:15 **the lessons (60)**

11:15–11:45 **the tools (30)**

11:45–12:00 **Q & A**

the problem

a look at where paypal has been. can you relate?

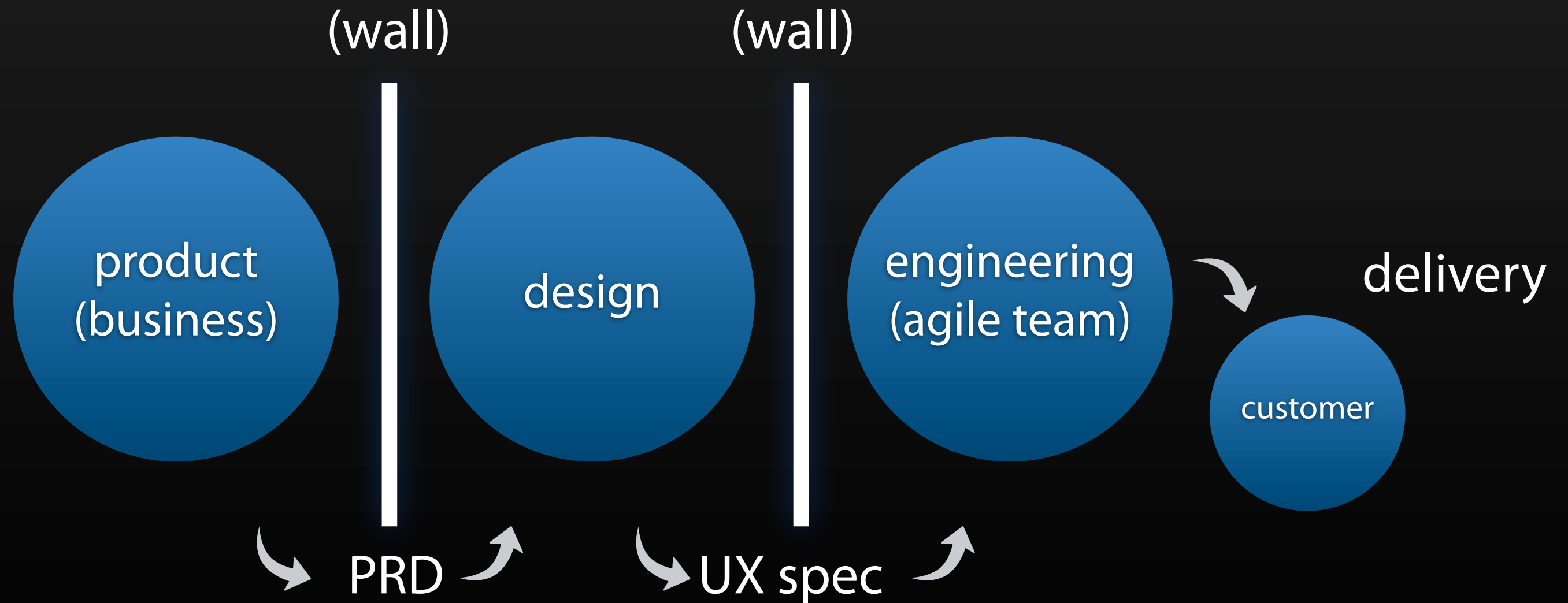
organizational model



standard process creates distinct work phases

boundaries are the hand-off points between roles

typical product life cycle



upon delivery, team disbands and forms into new teams



what was broken in design?

late 2011/early 2012

deep silos

iteration planning done by developers without designer's involved

designers hand off specs without prior involvement of developers

developer days ("dev days") valued over design time

frequent WFH days created low energy and less collaboration time

hyper-segmentation of products

broad team distribution

geographic distribution created wedges, duplications and blocked collaboration

lack of alignment with UED partners (not uncommon to have designers & engineers in same region to be working on different products)

lack of agile understanding

while UED interfaced with agile teams they did not participate directly in agile planning, retrospectives, etc.

agile machinery also did not account for experience design

no strong ownership

UED staff in a pooled/studio model instead of a dedicated model

once delivery happened the designers moved to another project

often engineers did not know who the designer was for a product to ask questions to

teams not empowered to make decisions as a gauntlet of other teams had to approve to go live

what was broken in
product?

late 2011/early 2012



no measurement/learn culture

in several products there were no key performance indicators to measure & learn against

since a/b testing was hard to do, there was no concept of an MVP (minimal viable product)

feature-itus

since the organization rallied around projects instead of products, product tended to try to put as much on the train as possible

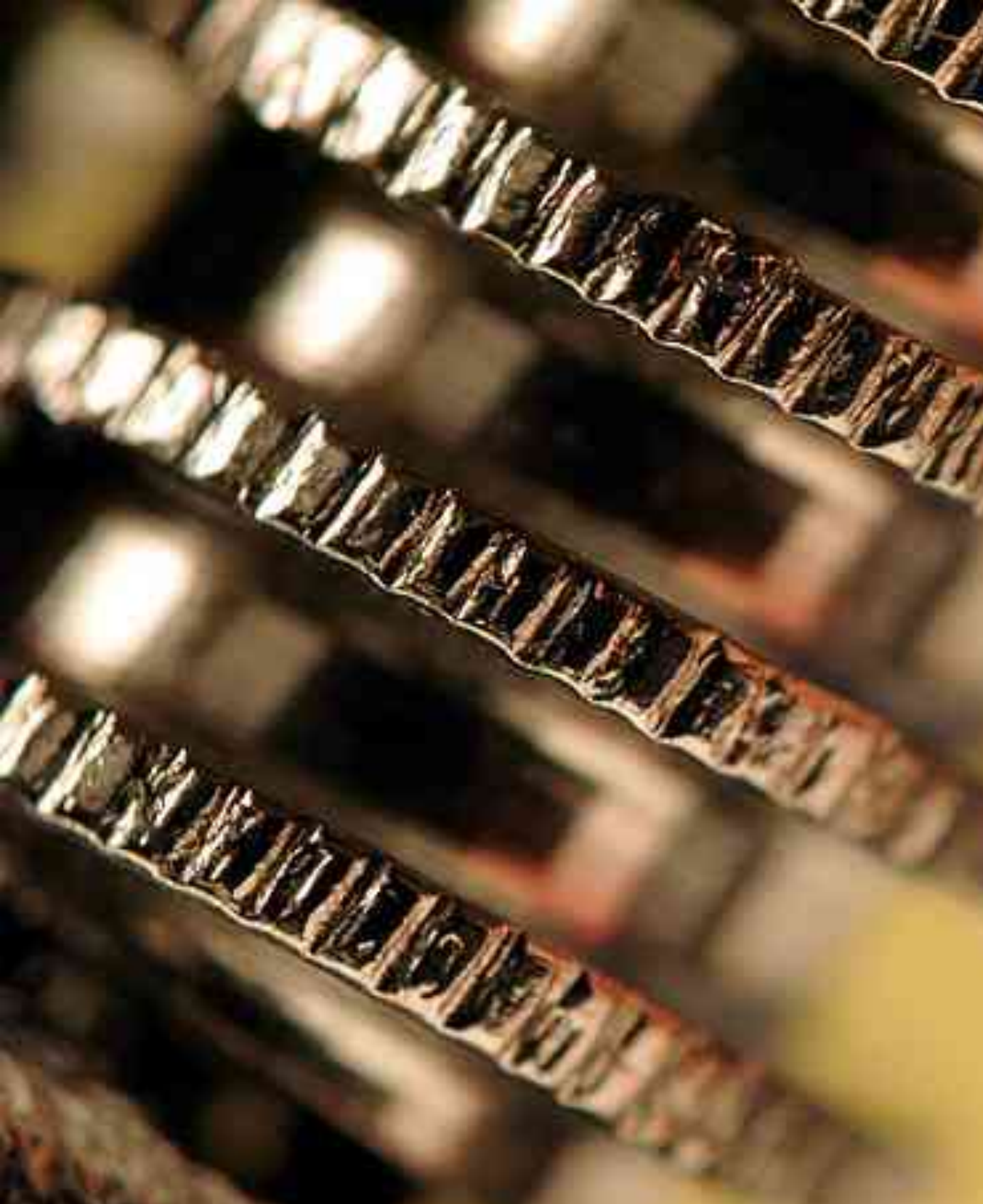
without kpis you guess more and more (F.O.G.)

without measurement you never get rid of features

too many silos

product was divided over 9 different organizations!

mobile was also a separate business, product and engineering silo



what was broken in engineering?

late 2011/early 2012

too many silos

just like our counterparts, we were broken into many different organizations

mobile was a separate organization

too hard to go live

37 tickets just to get a bug fixed and pushed to live

every organization was set up to say “no” to anything that might be innovative for fear of failure, risk, security issues, etc.

no devops, no CI/CD

technology broken

no modern services architecture

all solutions were built as silos

ui logic and business logic intertwined

technology platform assumed developers were not to be trusted

agile way too granular

one product had 20+ agile streams. 12 of these were experience streams.
each stream was responsible for one small part of the experience

created nightmares of integration

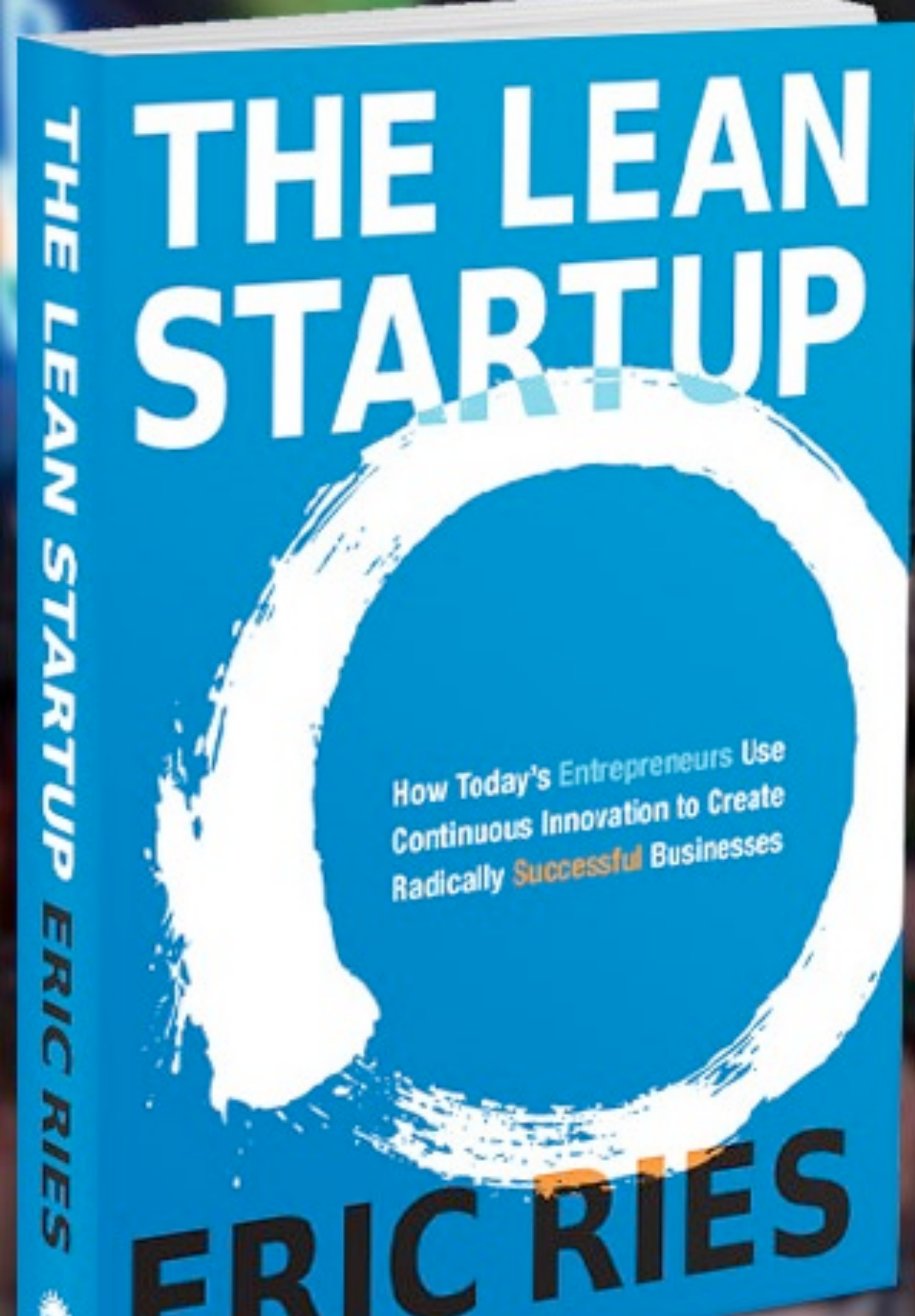
created a fractured experience for users

paypal circa 2011

roll your own. disconnected
delivery experience. culture of
long shelf life. inward focus.
risk averse.

adopting lean

following a build/measure/learn mindset



lean startup

founded on build/measure/learn

get out of the building (GOOB)

invalidate your risky assumptions

go for the minimal viable product (MVP)

fail fast, learn fast

get to the pivot

lean ux

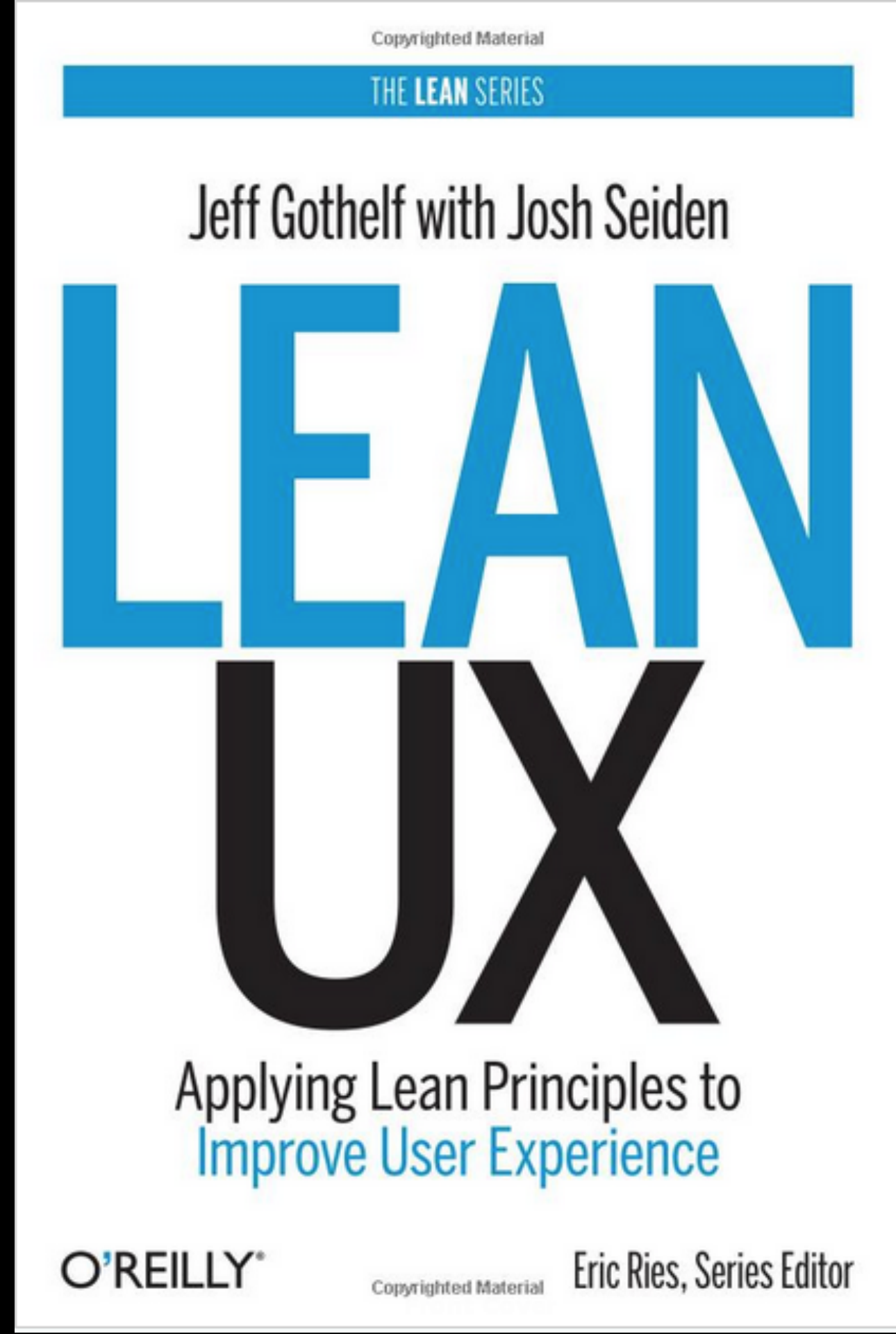
designing products for build/measure/learn
(**lean startup**)

requires 3 rules to be followed at all times

get to & maintain a **shared understanding**

form **deep collaboration** across
disciplines

keep **continuous customer feedback**
flowing



LEAN ENGINEERING

Applying Lean Startup Principles
to
Bring Design to Life

engineering focused on
learning

engineering the **build/measure/learn** cycle
shift the focus to minimal viable everything (MV*)

follows the key rules of lean ux:

shared understanding

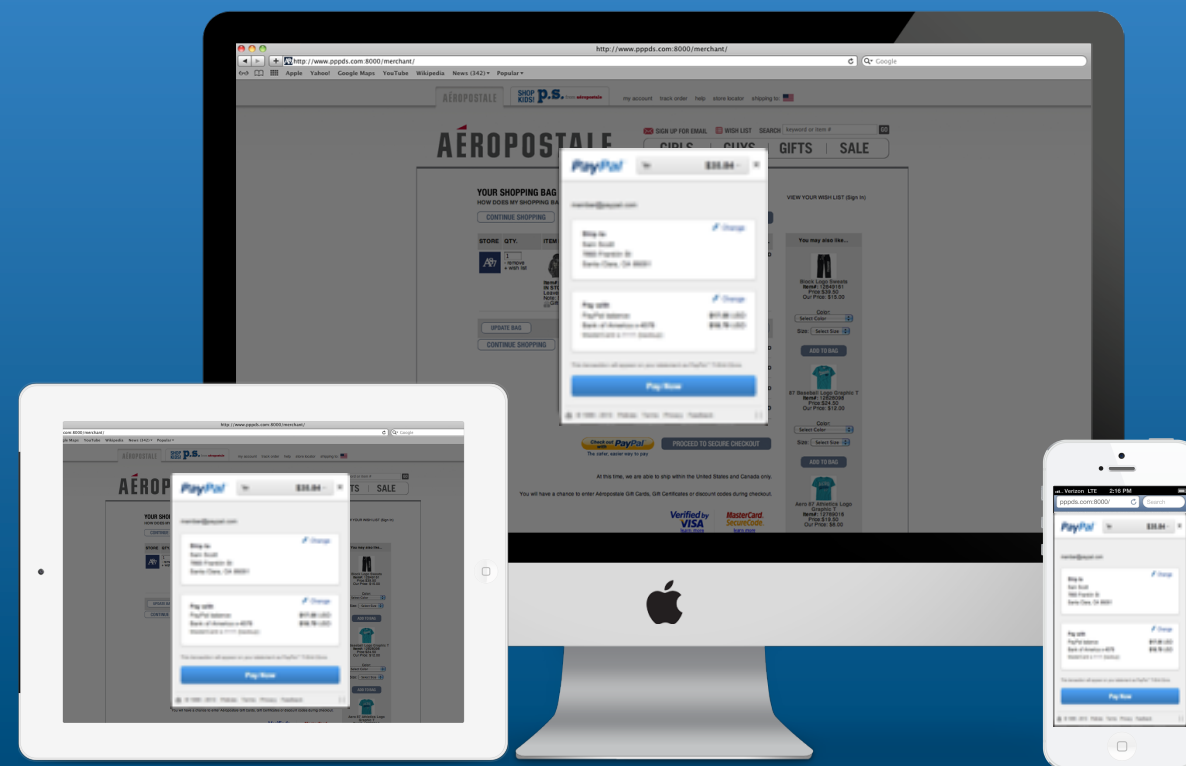
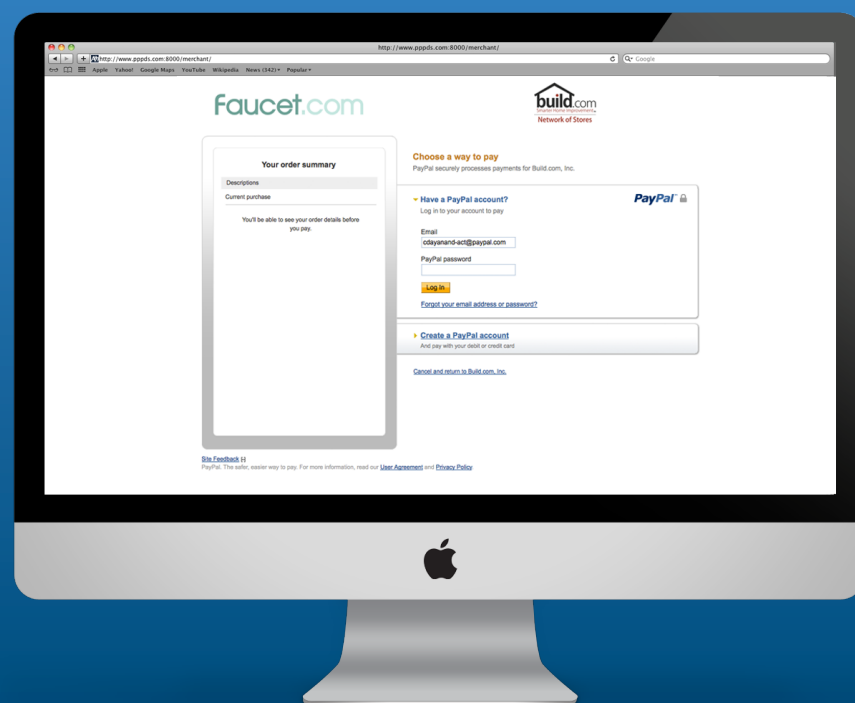
deep collaboration

continuous customer feedback



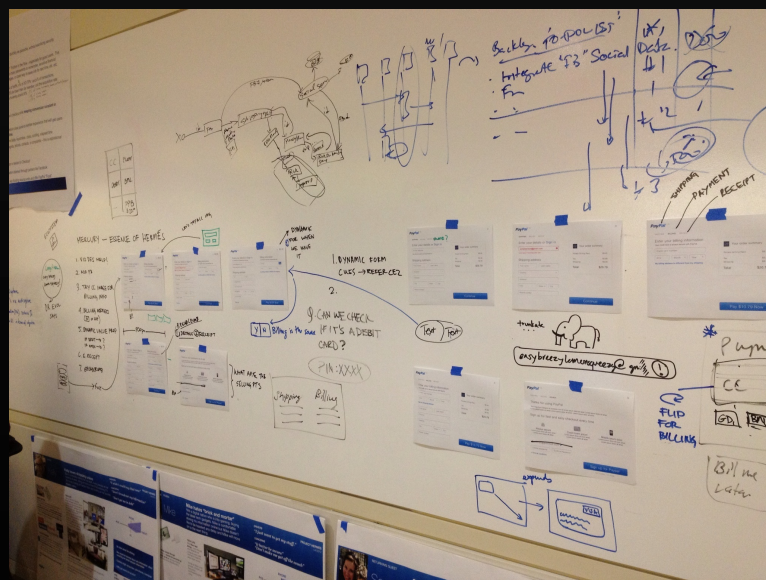
hermes project

re-inventing checkout with lean ux



hermes project

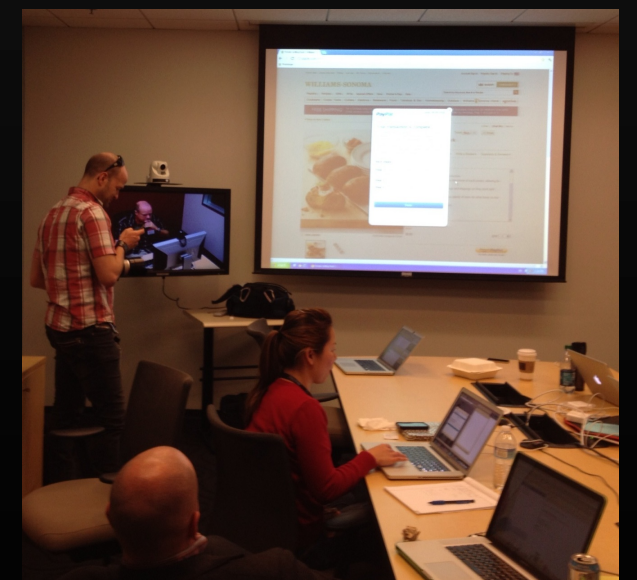
lean ux in action



whiteboard
to code



code to usability

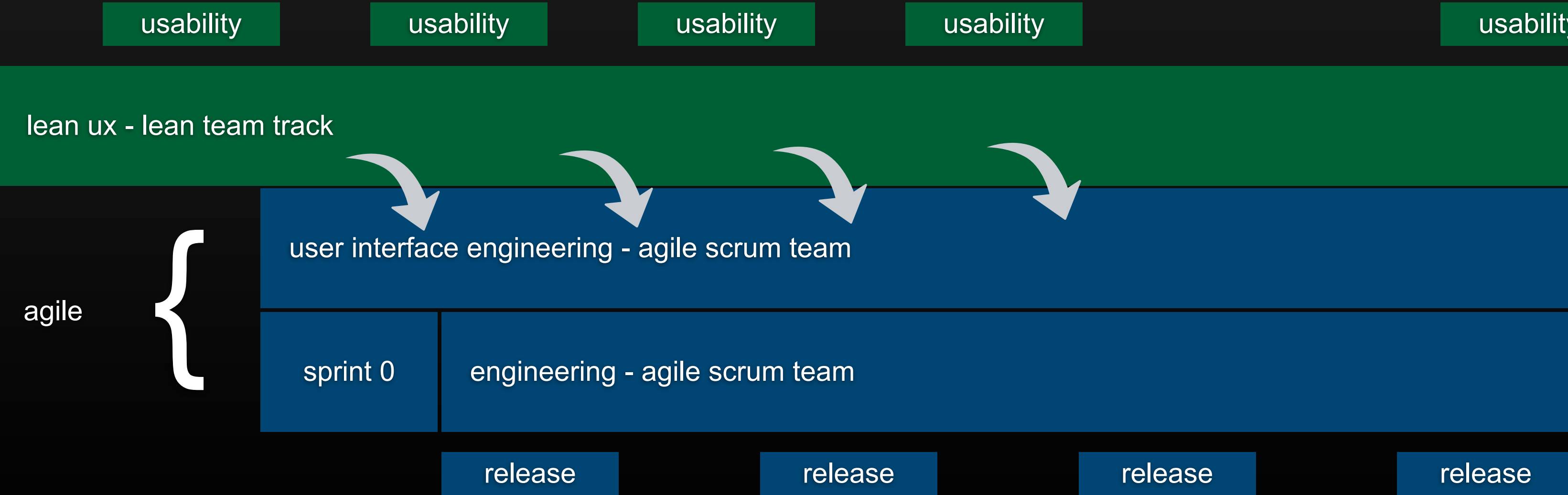


product/design/engineering teams

usability/customers

free to iterate independent of agile

lean ux can provide a brain for agile



three key principles that drive lean ux

remember these to keep your teams on track

shared understanding

the more understanding the less
documentation

but this doesn't mean NO
documentation

you need whatever is needed to gain a
shared understanding





deep collaboration

strong belief that ideas come from many different voices

trust is essential

all efforts never stray far from collaborative efforts

continuous customer feedback

this is the lifeblood of the team
gets rid of politics
turns a team outside-in



lessons learned along the way

school of hard knocks

1



create a sandbox

IMVU allows every engineer to put a test out to 1% of users

at netflix we often created additional tests that designers or engineers independently wanted to try as a solution to a hypothesis

hotwire case study

Source: “Lean Startup in the Hotwire Enterprise” by Kristen Mirenda & Karl Shultz



how do you protect the parent organization from the internal startup?
create a sandbox

Hotwire

Welcome, Kristen -
(Sign in/Register) (Not Kristen?)
My Account | New to Hotwire?

Home Hotels Cars Flights Vacations Cruises Activities Deals Help Center Planning Tools USD ?

185 rates for San Francisco, CA
Tue, Aug 7 to Thu, Aug 9 | 1 room, 2 nights, 2 adults

We're trying a new page design
[Tell us what you think](#) · [Go back to classic](#)

Secret Hot Rate hotels | [Standard rate hotels](#)

A Union Square East - Moscone area hotel	★★★★ \$196.00 per room per night See details
D Japantown - Civic Center North area hotel	★★★ \$110.00 per room per night See details
A Union Square East - Moscone area hotel	★★★★ 1/2 \$332.00 per room per night See details
E Financial District -	★★★★ 1/2

Map Satellite

hotwire case study: feedback

Source: "Lean Startup in the Hotwire Enterprise" by Kristen Mirenda & Karl Shultz

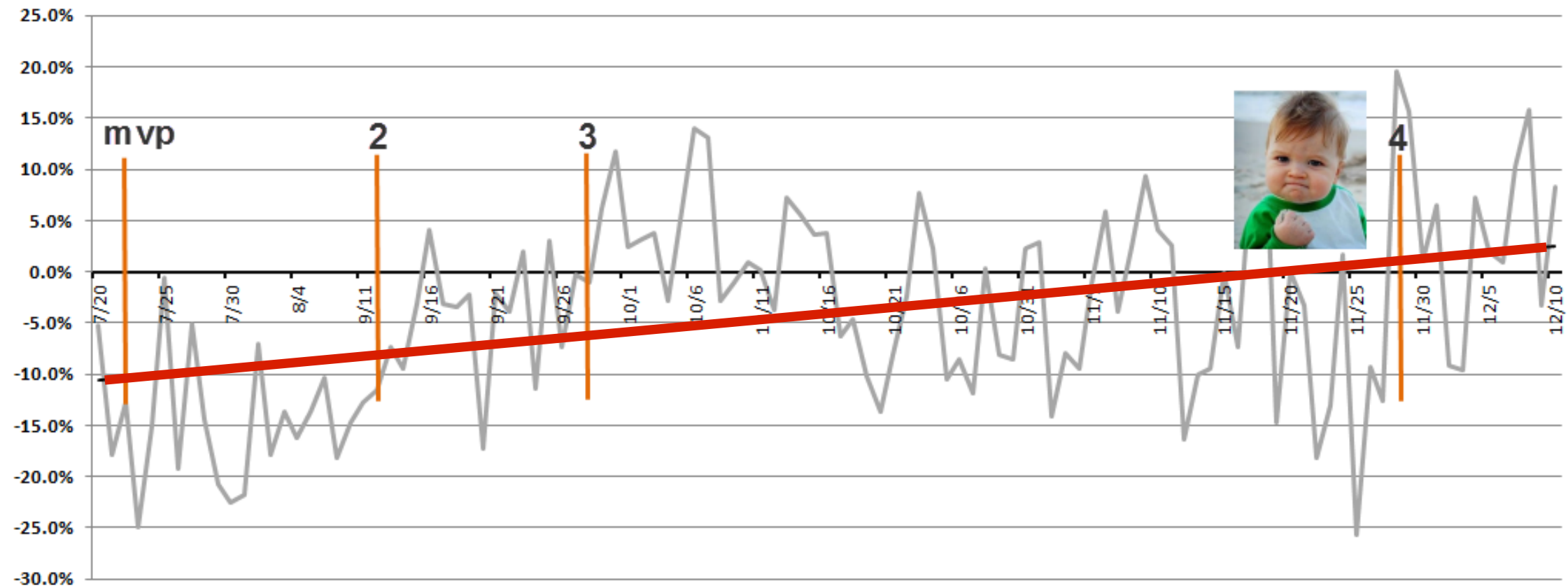
*"hate it - can't even
sort anymore"*

*"I don't like it because you
cannot filter the results or
even sort them.. What
were you thinking?"*

*"absolutely blows...pure
garbage. need to be able to sort
asap. i'll come work for you and
help you figure it out. wtf."*

hotwire case study: data

Source: "Lean Startup in the Hotwire Enterprise" by Kristen Mirenda & Karl Shultz



move to a “living spec”

break down barriers between
prototyping and production

use developers for prototyping as forcing
function

embrace RITE

avoid tools/process that get away from
collaboration

2

THE
prototypes

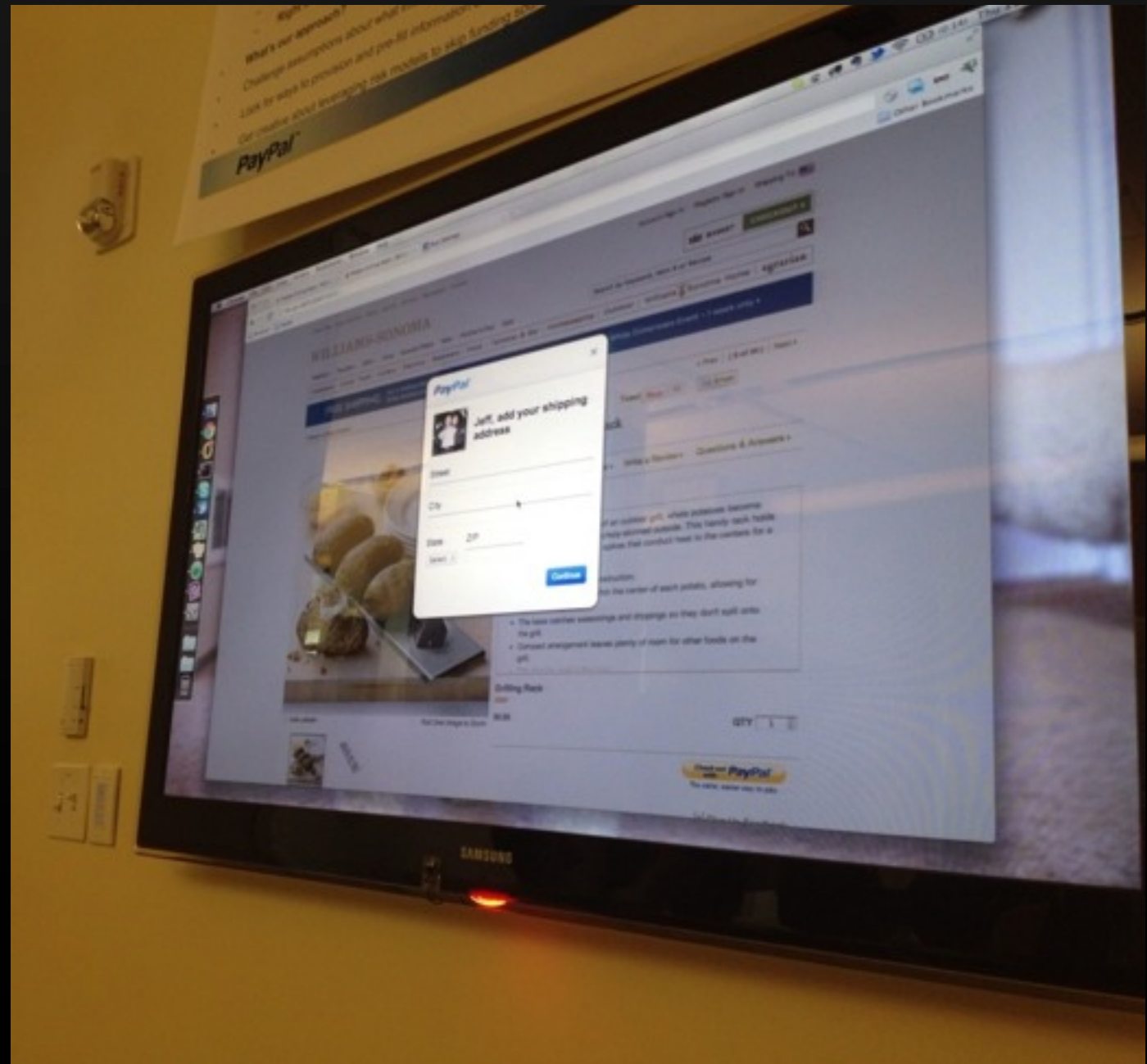
make the spec real

there are many, many prototyping tools available now

you can create a living spec with these

however the fidelity is never the same as real code

recommend HTML prototyping
(more on this later)



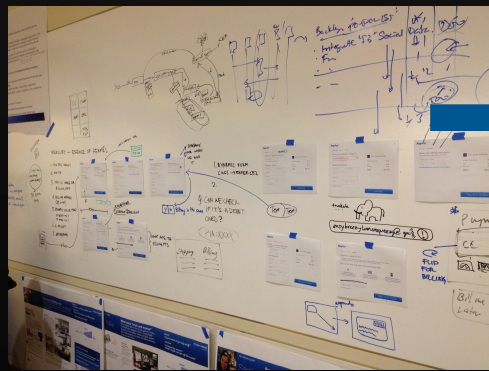
but what about docs?

watch out for “predictive documentation”

watch out for documentation that replaces collaboration or is a band-aid for bad process

good documentation will enhance collaboration, shared understanding and disseminate learnings

use a prototype stack
to enable learning



whiteboard
to code



user interface engineers



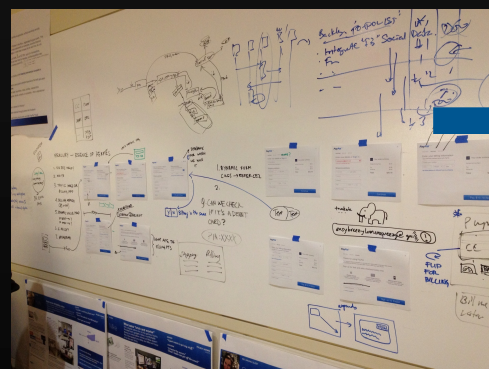
code to usability

product/design
team

usability/customers

use a prototype stack

to enable learning



product/design
team

whiteboard
to code



user interface
engineers

code to usability



usability/customers

JS Templating
(dustjs)

JS libraries

less -> CSS

images

nodejs

enable sketch to code

forcing function

it brings about a close collaboration between engineering and design

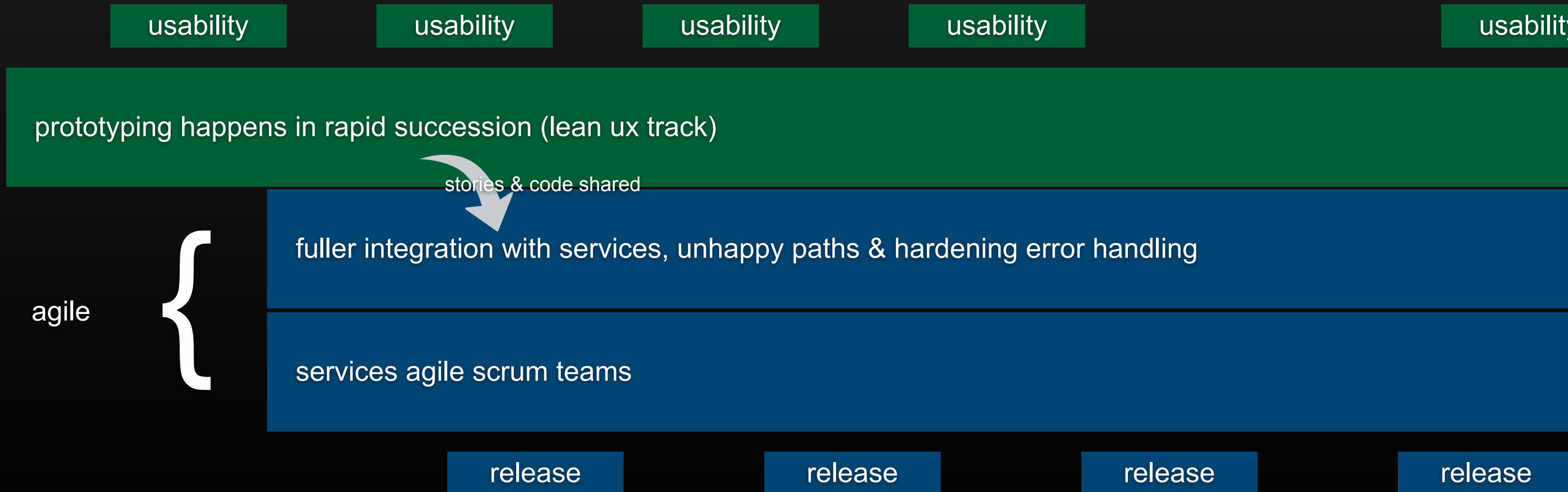
it creates a bridge for shared understanding

requires a lot of confidence and transparency



how lean & agile can play together

lean ux can provide a brain for agile



lean & agile teams should blend together

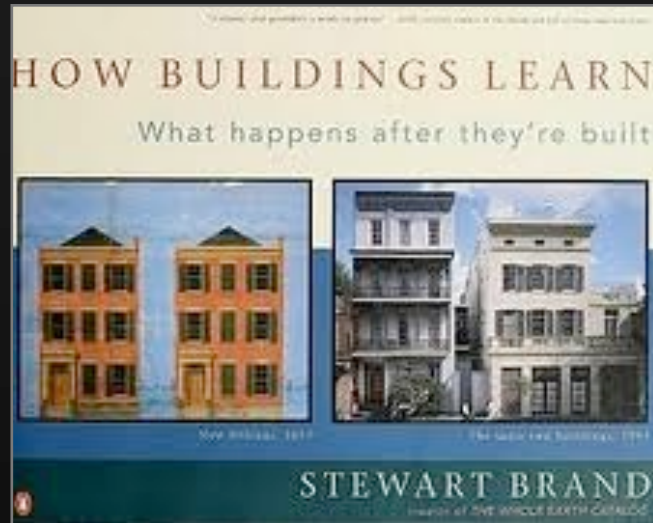
3



engineer for experimentation

long shelf life to rapid experimentation
focus on learning not on delivery
design for volatility
refactor the tech stack with learning in mind

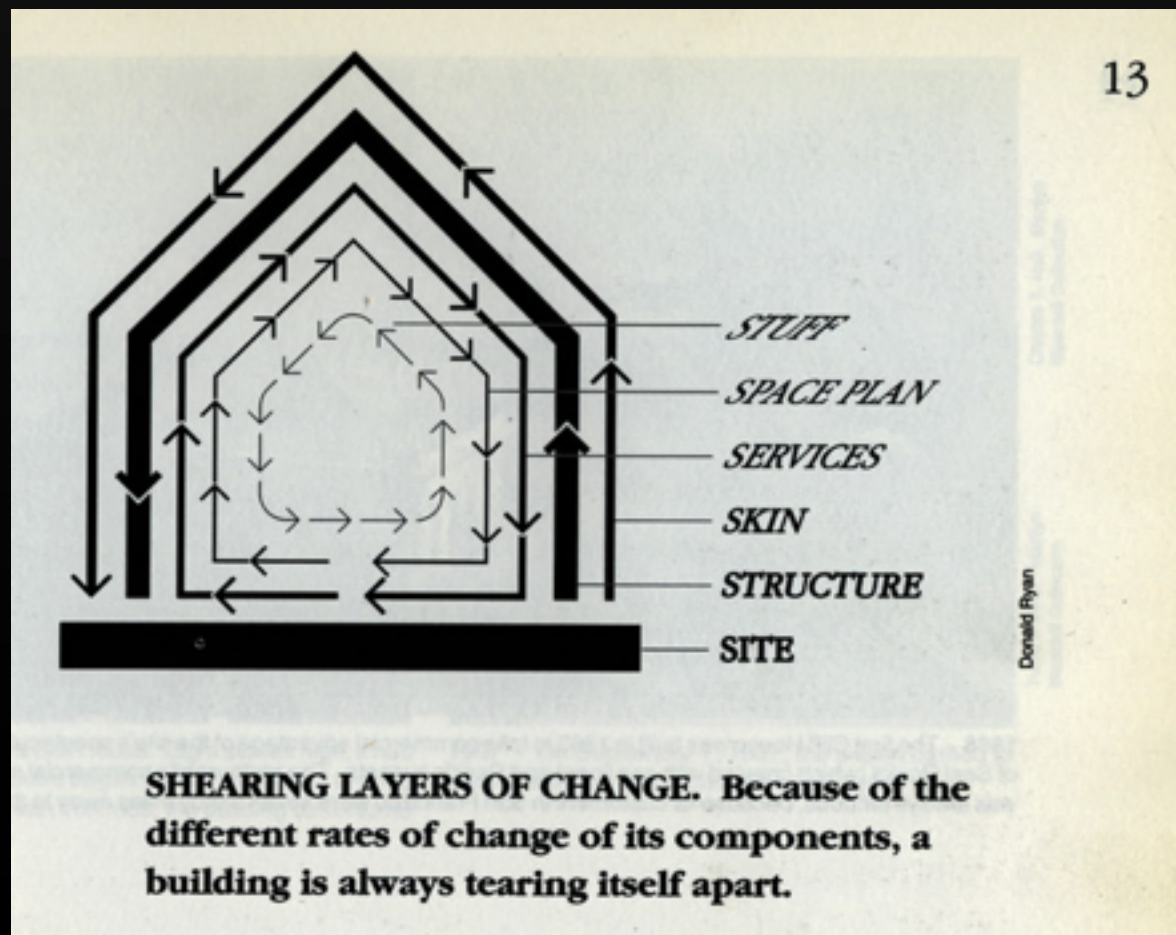
experiences must learn



All buildings are predictions.
All predictions are wrong.

There's no escape from this grim syllogism, but it can be softened.

Stewart Brand



Our software is always tearing itself apart (or should be)

Recognize that different layers change at different velocities

velocity changes by layer

recognize that different parts of tech stack change at different velocities

“any building is actually a hierarchy of pieces, each of which inherently changes at different rates” - Stewart Brand. How Buildings Learn.

design for throwaway-ability (volatility)!

“use before you reuse” (optimize for change)

utilize packaging or paths to capture experiments

why start with experience?

stay honest & pure by having experience be the driver

(not what your boss thinks or what looks good on your resume or what the loudest one in the room thinks)

remember

- use before you reuse

- let the experience drive the engineering






- reuse is an engineering optimization. use is what users do. reuse is what engineers do.

experience vs components






experience vs components

NETFLIX2 / 332Search

Instant Queue



Recently Watched



Emotional Dramas

Bella

2006 PG-13 1h 31m
★★★★☆

Two lost souls -- Nina, a pregnant, unmarried waitress, and Jose, an introspective cook with a tragic past -- find solace in each other as their lives become unpredictably linked throughout the course of one incredible day.

Cast: Eduardo Verástegui, Tammy Blanchard...

Categories: Drama, Indie Dramas

Director: Alejandro Gomez Monteverde

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★ Suggestions For You

Movies, TV shows, actors, directors, genres 🔍

Genres ▾

New Arrivals

Starz Play

Instantly to your TV

You recently watched:

[See all](#)

Danny Phantom: Ssn 2: Reality Tr ...



Play Next

Heroes: Ssn 1: Homecoming



Resume

2m 43m

Alice in Wonderland



Resume

0m 108m

Bill, rate what you've seen to reveal suggestions just for you

Rate *Heroes:*
Season 1

Haven't Seen It

Suggestion

1

Suggestion

2

Suggestion

3

Suspenseful Conspiracy Action & Adventure

[See all >](#)Your taste preferences
created this row.Suspenseful
Action & Adventure

As well as your interest in...

24: Season 2



Chain Reaction



Westbound



Boxer's Adventure





tangled up technology

big problem. technology and processes not geared to build/test/learn.

refactor your way out of technical and experience debt

build in rapid experimentation

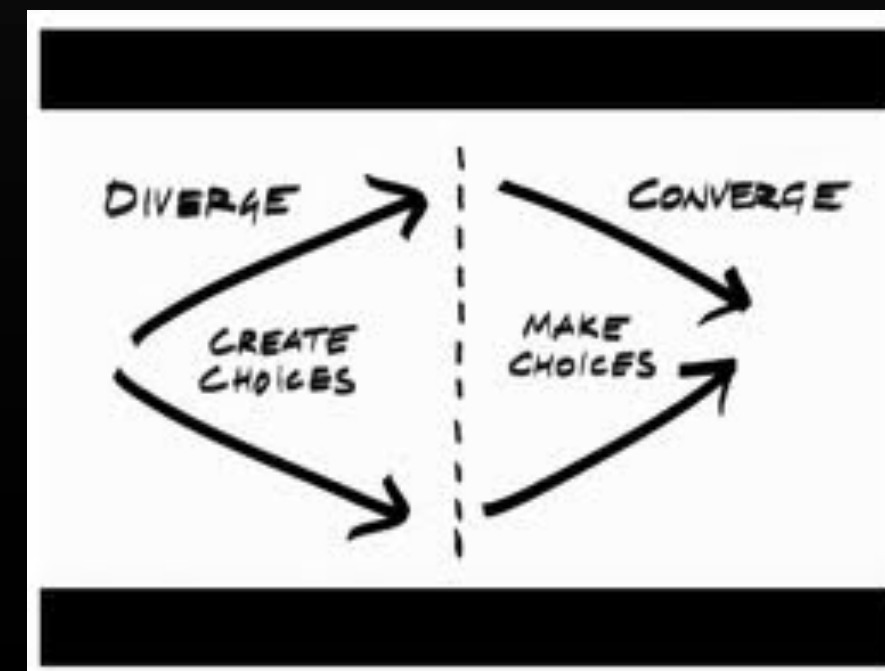
think of the UI layer as “the experimentation layer”

early rapid prototyping leads to learnings to get into the right ballpark

follow with live A/B Testing. Lots of it.

creates a healthy environment with constant customer feedback loops

contrast this with “long shelf life”
culture



requirements for lean Stack

independent of the backend language

flexible enough to run in either the server or in the client

equally good at building web sites as it is building web applications

pushable outside of the application stack (publish model)

cleanly separated from the backend/app code (ideally by JSON)

utilize what is common to developers

quick & easy to build & tear down components

1st step: fire up a prototype stack (nodejs)



The diagram illustrates a prototype stack architecture. On the left, a vertical stack of two green rounded rectangles is shown. The top rectangle is labeled 'ui bits' and the bottom one is labeled 'node.js'. Below these rectangles, the text 'prototype stack' is written in orange. To the right of this stack, a vertical white line separates it from a list of three items: 'utilize opens source stack', 'express, connect, require.js', and 'bring in javascript templating and other open source ui goodness'. A horizontal white line intersects the vertical line and the stack of rectangles.

ui bits

node.js

**prototype
stack**

utilize opens source stack

express, connect, require.js

bring in javascript templating and other open source
ui goodness

2nd step: bootstrap with bootstrap

Bootstrap

ui bits

node.js

**prototype
stack**

able to create a new branded look in a few hours

enabled sketch to code

3rd step: use javascript templating

templates = JS
{dust}

text templates get compiled to
javascript

<p>Hello {name}</p>

{dust}

compiles to...

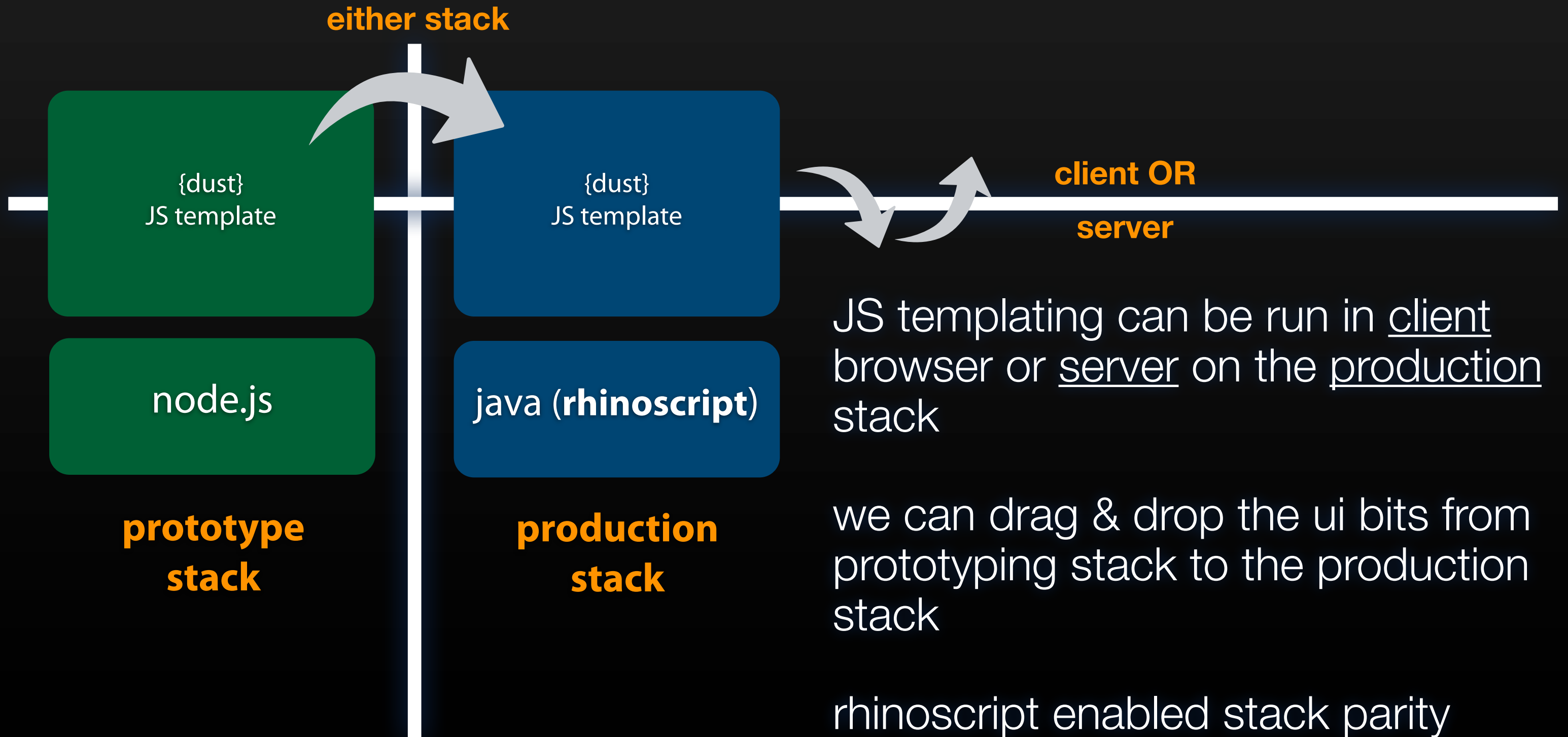
JavaScript

javascript is
evaluated
to render ui

dustjs templates execute wherever
there is javascript

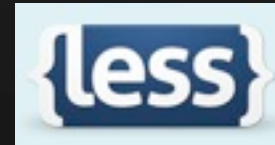


4th step: make ui bits portable to legacy

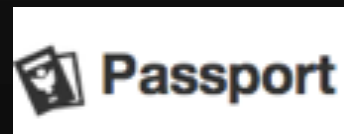


5th step: build on open source

Bootstrap



{dust}



nconf
async

q
supertest

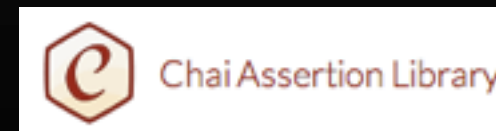


express

kraken



contains "webcore" for scaffolding and providing a lightweight framework for dev & production



prototype &
production stack



github love

6th step: bring node to production

project kraken

enable all of the standard paypal services WITHOUT looking like PayPal

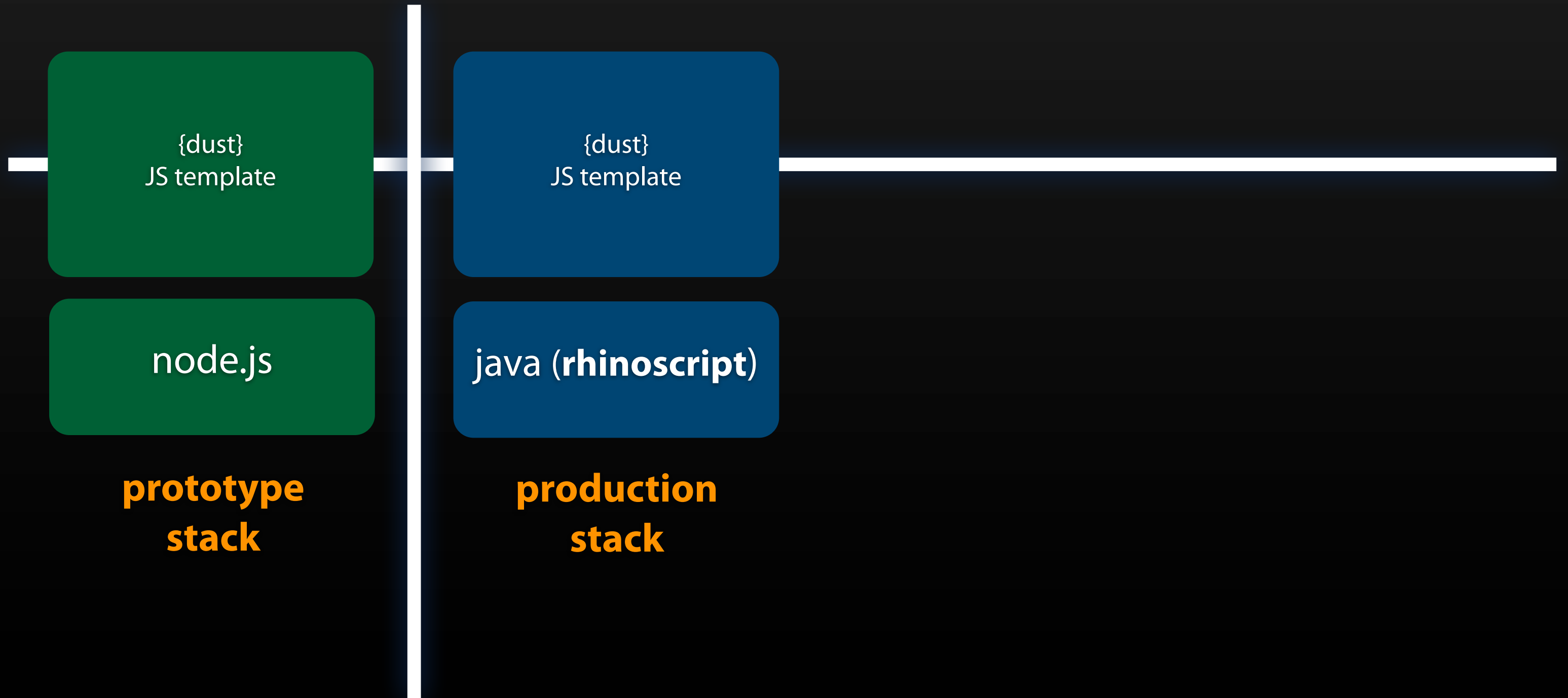
but do it in a friendly npm way

monitoring, logging, security,
content, locale resolution, analytics,
authentication, template rendering,
experimentation, packaging,
application framework, deployment,
session management, service access, etc.



simplifies creating an app in a few minutes with all paypal services

7th step: one stack to rule them all



7th step: one stack to rule them all



4



give agile a brain

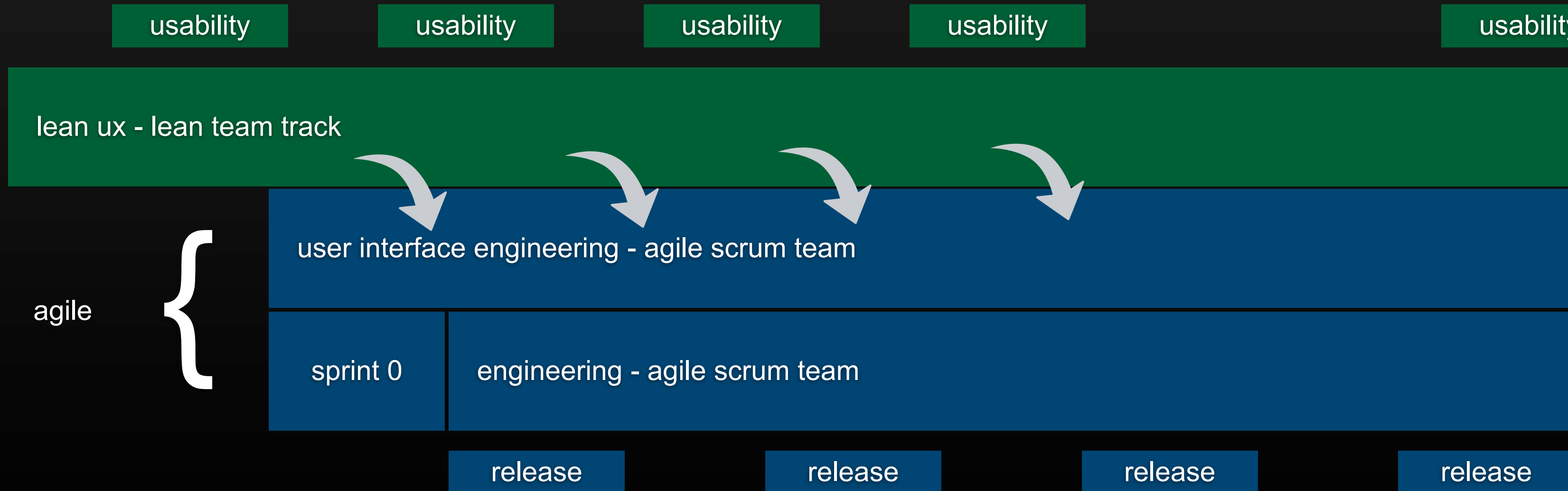
use lean ux as the brain for agile

develop a lean cadence

involve all members in lean ux (balanced teams)

free to iterate independent of agile

lean ux can provide a brain for agile



free to test frequently with users

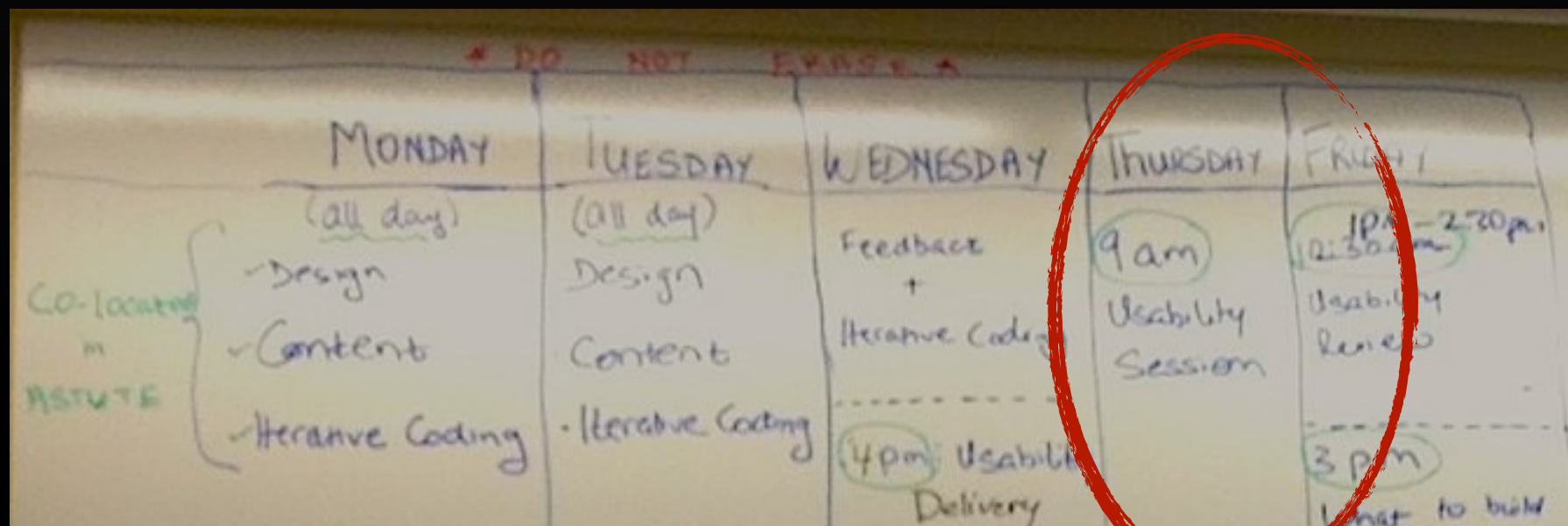
* DO NOT ERASE *					
	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY
CO-located in ASTUTE	(all day) - Design - Content - Iterative Coding	(all day) Design Content - Iterative Coding	Feedback + Iterative Coding ----- 4pm Usability Delivery	9am Usability Session	1pm - 2:30pm 12:30am Usability Review ----- 3pm What to build next week
		Hand-off			
INVOLVED	UED UIG PO	* DO NOT	ERASE *		

sprint faster

focus on getting to customer as early and as often as possible

removes the politics in the team as this becomes the arbiter

you can slow down this cadence after you converge on key hypotheses and potential solutions



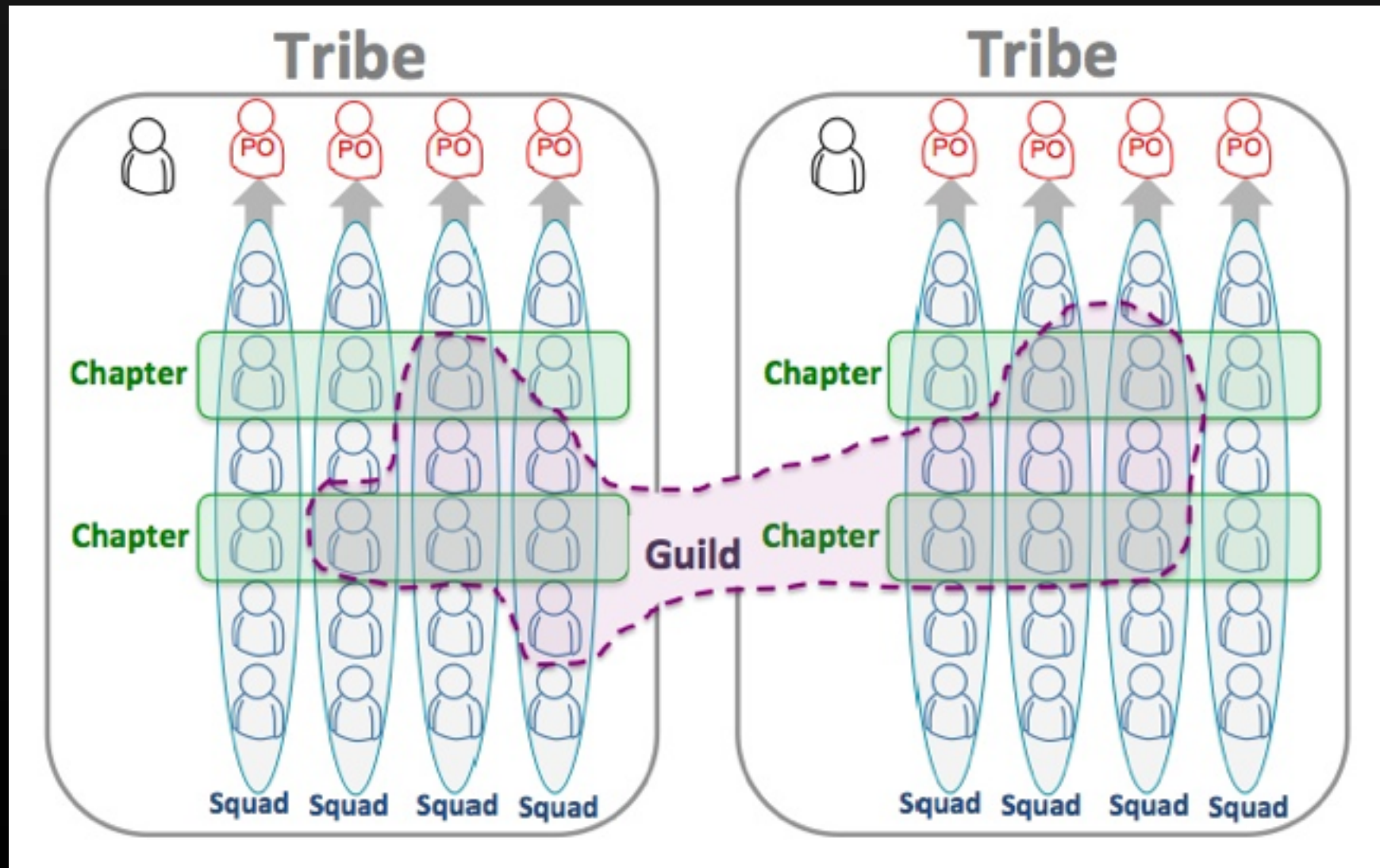
A handwritten sprint schedule on a sticky note. At the top, it says "DO NOT ERASE". The schedule is organized by day: MONDAY, TUESDAY, WEDNESDAY, THURSDAY, and FRIDAY. On the left side, there is a bracketed section labeled "Co-located in ASTUTE" that spans the first three days. The activities for each day are as follows:

	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY
Co-located in ASTUTE	(all day) - Design - Content - Iterative Coding	(all day) - Design - Content - Iterative Coding	Feedback + Iterative Coding	9 am Usability Session	12:30 pm - 2:20 pm Usability Review
			4 pm Usability Delivery		3 pm What to build

The Thursday column is circled in red.

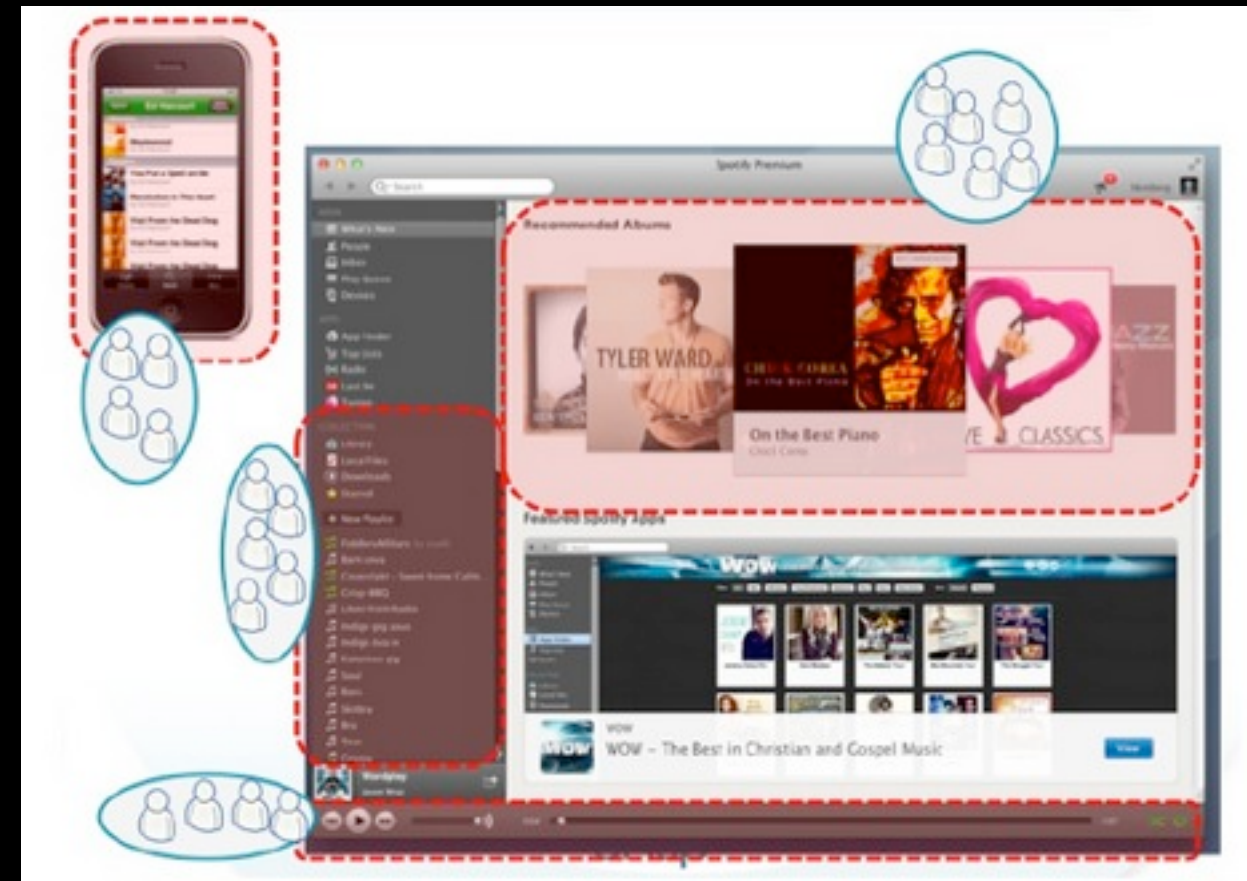
example: spotify

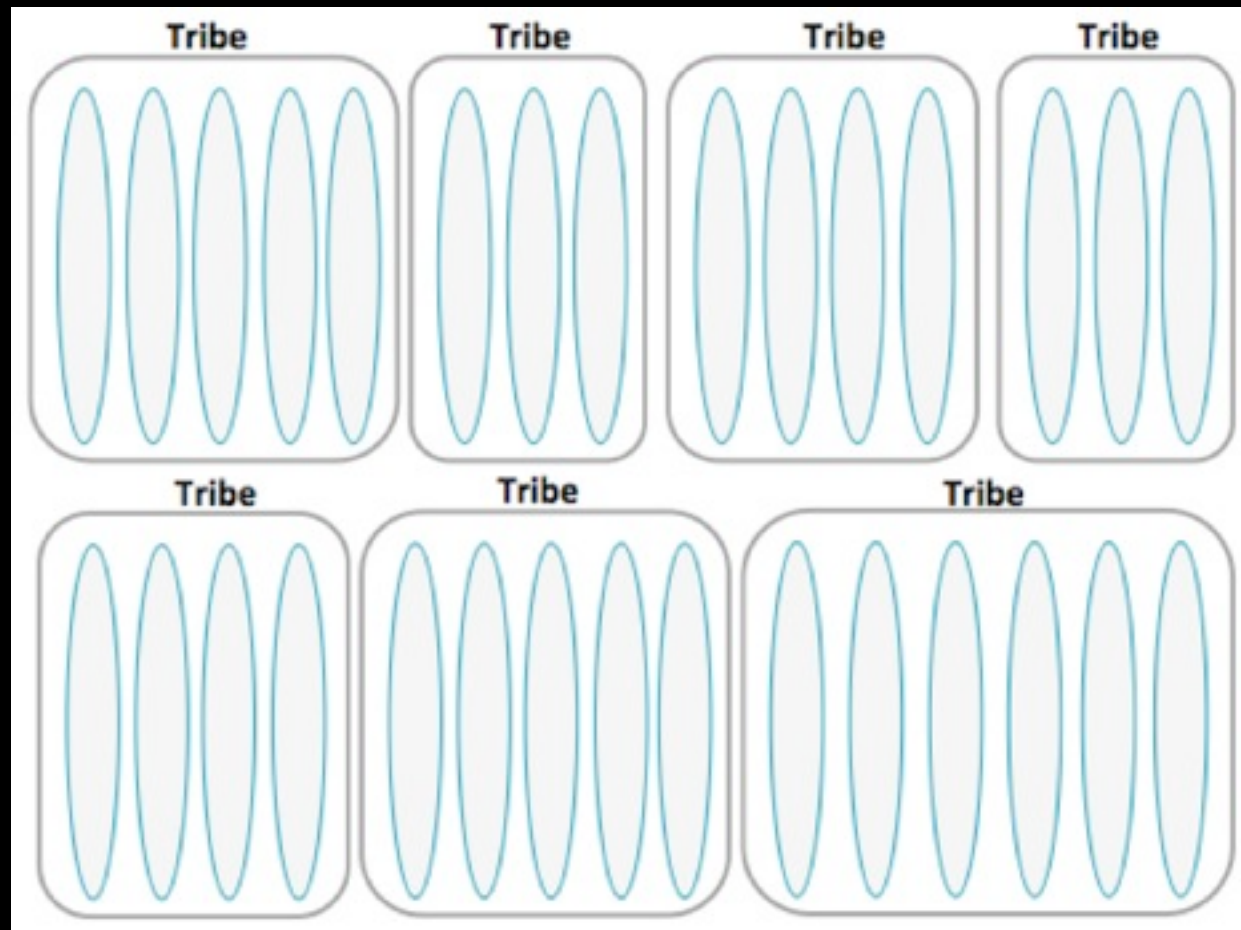
squads run like lean startups



spotify: squad

similar to scrum team. feels like startup
long term mission: build & improve the product. stay long term on the product.
apply lean startup principles like MVP
“think it, build it, ship it, tweak it”
emphasis on great workspace





spotify: tribes

collection of squads that work in a related area

incubators for tribes

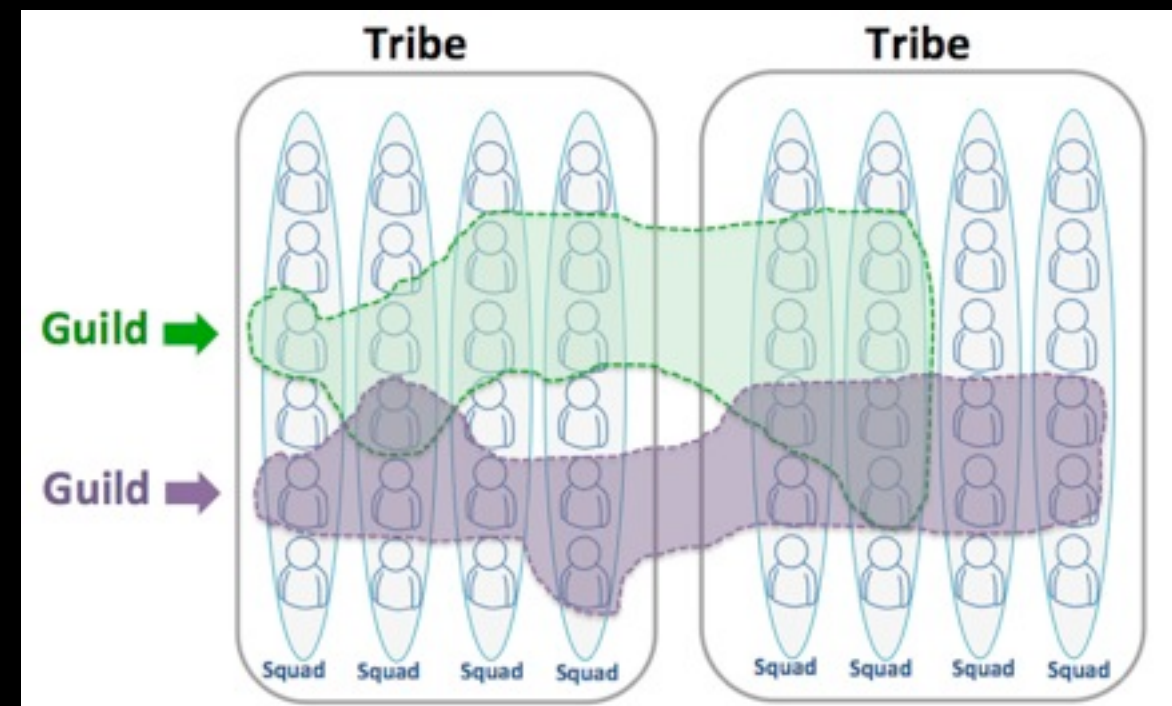
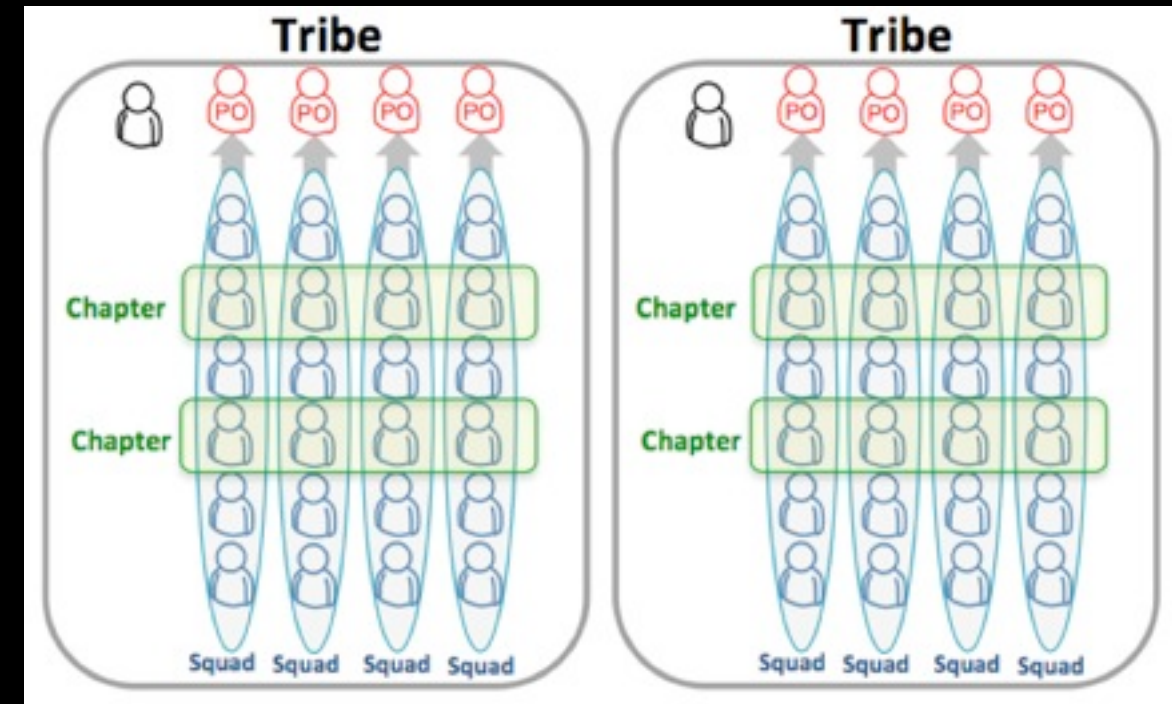
hold regular gatherings



spotify: chapters and guilds

chapters represent horizontal practices within a tribe

guilds represent horizontal practices across tribes



become hypothesis driven

learn to state design goals in terms of solving specific customer problems

don't be afraid to invalidate hypotheses

look for the pivot

5



6



embrace the problem not the solution

engineering: don't start with technology,
start with experience

design: get your ideas out early

together: get in front of customers so
problem is the focus, not our current
solution

co-locate if at all possible

high bandwidth “meatspace” facilitates **shared understanding** and **deep collaboration**

also facilitates shared time with the **customer**



7

suggestions

at a minimum teams should come together for the first few weeks to build shared understanding, deep collaboration and getting feedback from customers

for distributed members use high bandwidth communication where possible (skype, tele-presence)

high bandwidth communication necessary.



github counterpoint

electronic: discussion, planning and operations process should be in high fidelity electronics.

available: work should be visible and expose process. work should have a URL. single source truth.

asynchronous: almost nothing should require direct interruption.

lock-free: avoid synchronization points.

cooperation without coordination

tools that can help

yammer
The Enterprise Social Network

asana:

POSTMAN



collabedit
simple collaborative text

s@COCO® Social Communications Company



tools

technologies (or lack thereof) that can help your team stay lean

tools

sketching/whiteboard

paper prototyping

patterns and visual design

ui software

prototyping

sketching and whiteboarding

stop talking, start drawing

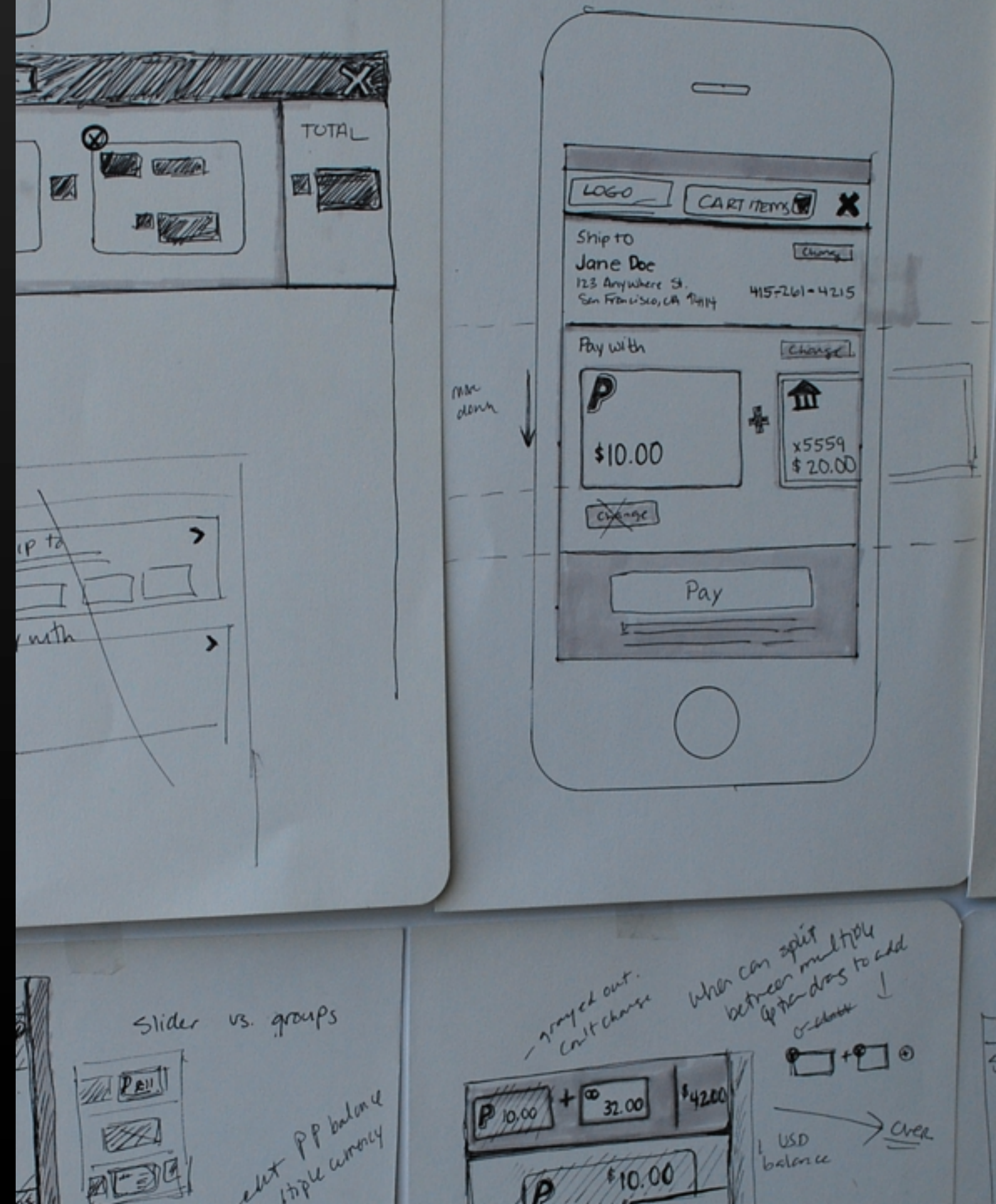
rapid ideation

throw away

validation

shared understanding

use as a part of deliverable



paper prototyping

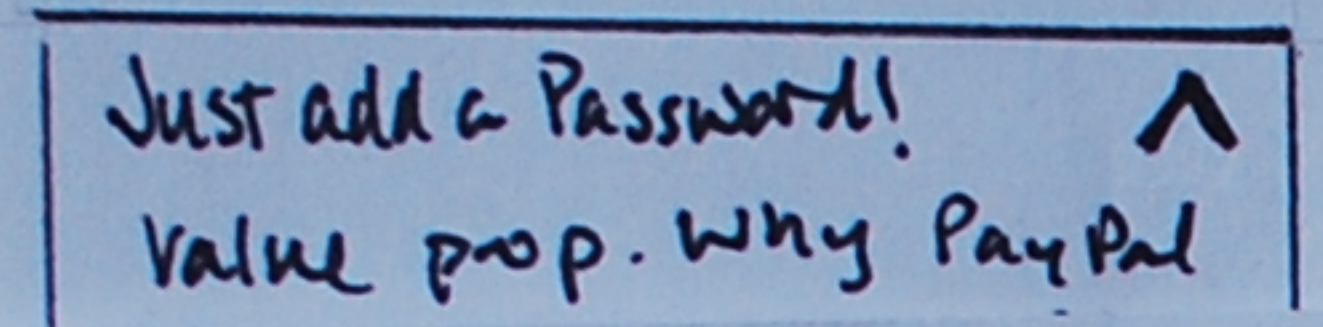
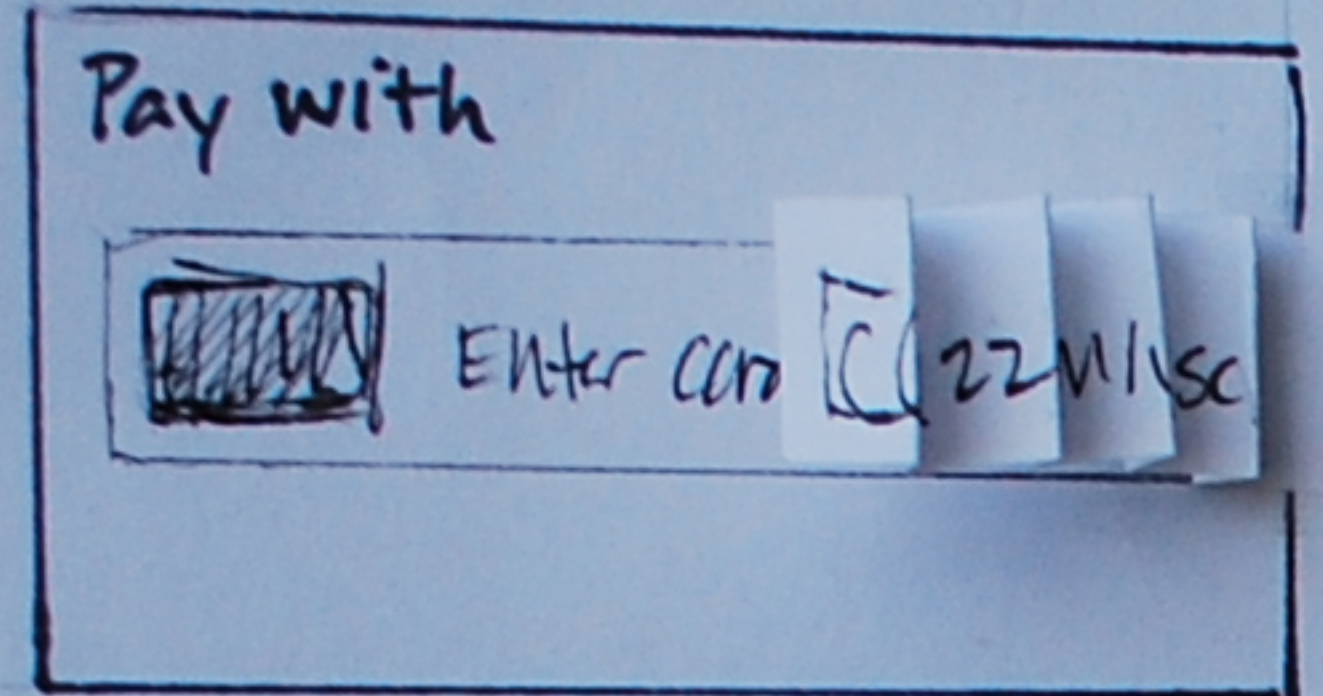
easy to go from paper to production

validate interactions

makes it easier and faster for developers to understand.

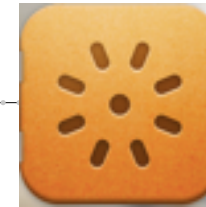
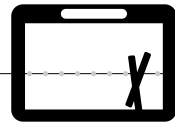
paints a clearer picture to business partners.

super fast



prototyping software

Fastest



Fast

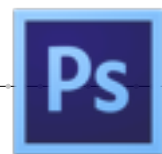


balsamiq



jetstrap

Slower



code prototypes vs ui prototyping software?

use the right tool at the right time

as you get closer to agile

axure, proto.io, POP and a host of other prototyping tools are amazing -- especially early in the learning cycle

code prototypes

important once you get close into the actual agile sprints

provide high fidelity to the user testing

faster cycle from “learning to live”

suggestions for code prototyping

bootstrap is one of the quickest to get going with

we use it on our production stack as well

jetstrap allows you to drag and drop a bootstrap page to get a quick start

nodejs is really powerful for prototyping your full application (web, tablet, desktop)



Bootstrap, from Twitter

why templating is cool for prototyping

start with simple html mock for the page

convert to template: sprinkle in data placeholders, iterations

throw some mock json data in and you have a prototype

same template when generated with real json data from services is the live experience

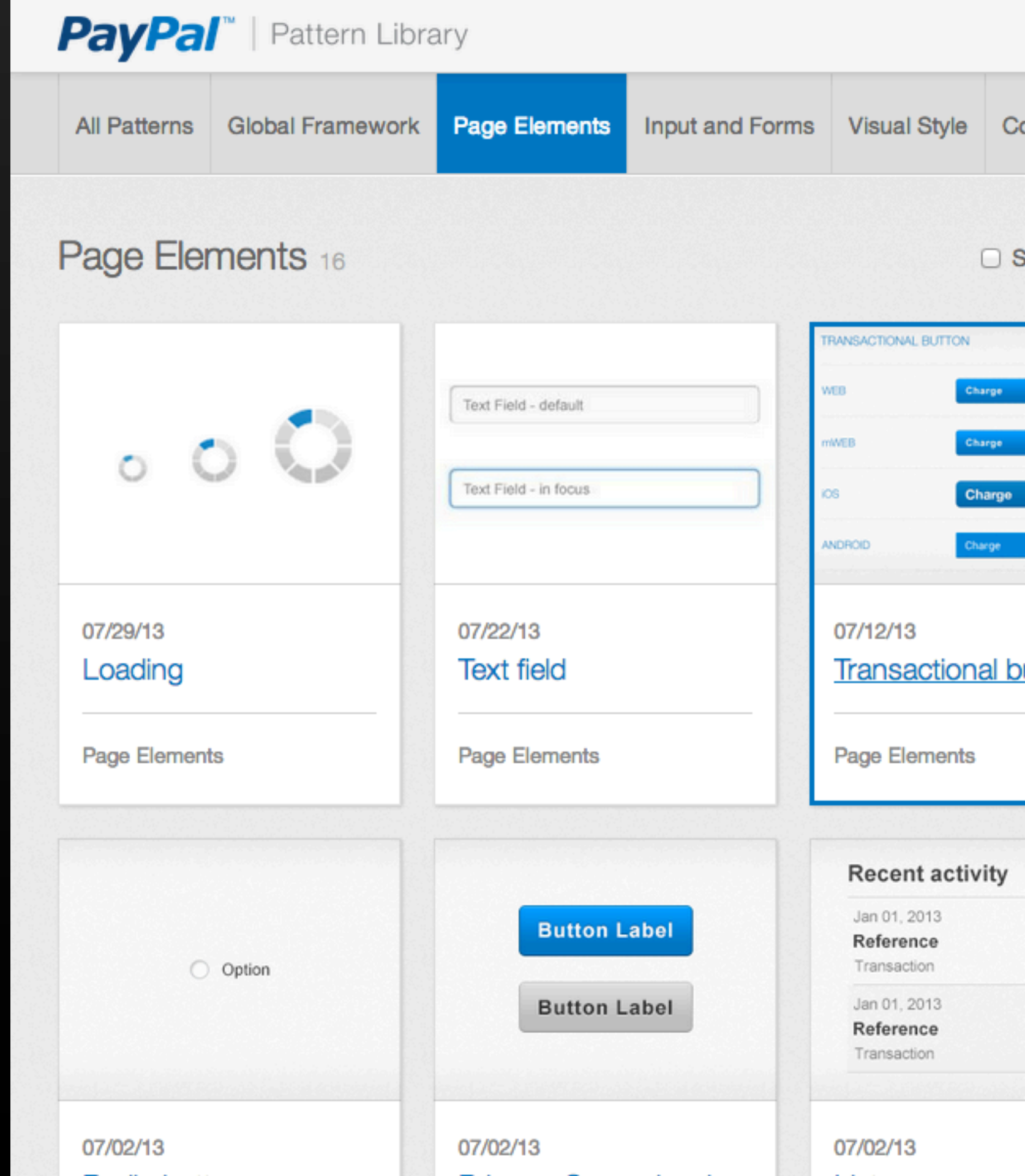
patterns & visual language

patterns enable rapid development

refine over time

ensure consistency

speed up design



three key principles that drive lean ux

remember these to keep your teams on track

shared understanding

the more understanding the less
documentation

but this doesn't mean NO
documentation

you need whatever is needed to gain a
shared understanding





deep collaboration

strong belief that ideas come from many different voices

trust is essential

all efforts never stray far from collaborative efforts

continuous customer feedback

this is the lifeblood of the team
gets rid of politics
turns a team outside-in



picture credits

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